

Vaisala BAROCAP® Sensor for Measuring Pressure



First introduced in 1985, Vaisala BAROCAP® is a silicon-based micromechanical pressure sensor that offers reliable performance in a wide variety of applications, from meteorology to industrial measurements. Combining two powerful technologies – single-crystal silicon material and capacitive measurement – BAROCAP sensors feature low hysteresis combined with excellent accuracy and long-term stability.

How It Works

BAROCAP is a micromechanical sensor that uses dimensional changes in its silicon membrane to measure pressure. As the surrounding pressure increases or decreases, the membrane bends, thereby increasing or decreasing the height of the vacuum gap inside the sensor. The opposite sides of the vacuum gap act as electrodes, and as the distance between the two electrodes changes, the sensor capacitance changes. The capacitance is measured and converted into a pressure reading.

The BAROCAP sensor's properties – good elasticity, low hysteresis, excellent repeatability, low temperature dependence, and superior long-term stability – are the result of its single-crystal silicon material. The capacitive structure gives the sensor its wide dynamic range and provides a built-in mechanism for overpressure blocking.

Typical Applications for Barometric Pressure Measurement

Barometric pressure measurement has a wide variety of applications within meteorology. Pressure data is required for estimating the amount of precipitable water vapor in the atmosphere. Typical applications include weather stations, data buoys, GPS meteorology, and environmental data logging. Barometric pressure measurement is also used in hydrology and agronomy applications.

Barometric pressure data is also required in several industrial applications. It is measured in pressure-sensitive industrial equipment, such as laser interferometers and lithography systems, aviation applications, and in exhaust-gas analysis. Metrological applications include laboratory pressure standard measurements and environmental monitoring in calibration laboratories.

BAROCAP in Brief

- Over 25 years of accurate pressure measurement
- Silicon-based capacitive sensor for absolute pressure measurement
- Barometric pressure range 500...1100 hPa
- 50...1100 hPa pressure range available for industrial applications
- Process pressure measurement range 1...10 bar
- NIST-traceable pressure measurement

BAROCAP's Unique Benefits

- Low hysteresis, high repeatability
- Superior long-term stability
- Tolerates harsh conditions

Vaisala offers a range of professional-grade barometers for both indoor and outdoor use. BAROCAP barometers operate over a wide temperature range and perform reliably even in highly demanding applications such as professional meteorology and aviation. View the complete range of Vaisala barometers at www.vaisala.com/pressure.

BAROCAP Applications for Measurements in Pressurized Systems

Vaisala DRYCAP® dew point instruments have a long history of providing reliable and stable measurements in compressed air systems and SF6 insulation

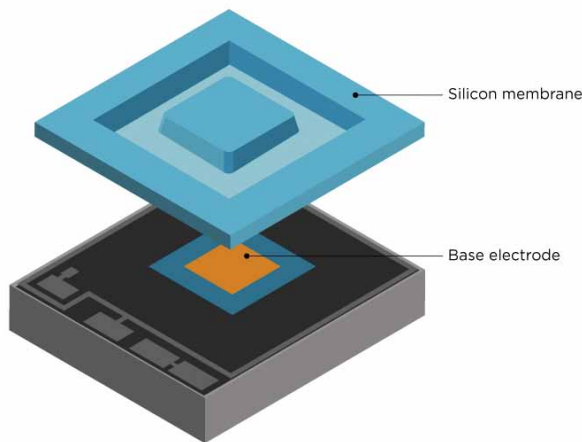
gas monitoring in high-voltage equipment. In addition to the need for dew point measurement, these two applications also share the need for accurate and stable pressure measurement. Vaisala has integrated its DRYCAP and BAROCAP technologies into a range of products that offer a unique combination of pressure and dew point measurement for pressurized systems.

In compressed air, combining dew point measurement with live process pressure data provides a unique advantage: The conversion of measured pressure dew point to atmospheric pressure or ppm unit is available online, eliminating the possibility of any ambiguity in the dew

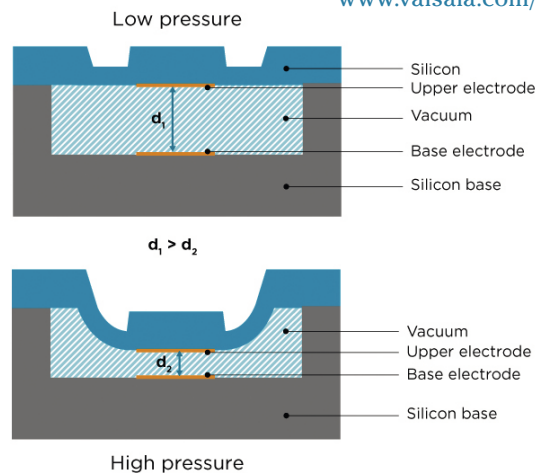
point data. This is important because changes in the pressure of the gas being monitored alter its dew point.

Combined dew point and pressure measurement in SF6 gas monitoring of high-voltage equipment provides a superior tool for assessing the condition of SF6 insulation. Leakages can be immediately detected and early warning is given for moisture issues. Measuring dew point, pressure, and temperature enables the calculation of SF6 gas density, normalized pressure, dew point at atmospheric pressure, and ppm – all essential elements in SF6 monitoring.

View the complete range of Vaisala products for combined pressure and dew point measurement at www.vaisala.com/pressure.



BAROCAP sensor.



Cross-section of the BAROCAP sensor.

The BAROCAP Story

The story of BAROCAP began in the late 1970s during preliminary micromechanical pressure sensor studies for the new-generation Vaisala Radiosonde RS80. Micromechanics proved to be challenging, and Vaisala worked in close cooperation with universities and research institutes in Finland and internationally to develop a

new pressure-sensing technology based on silicon processing. The critical breakthrough came on the brink of the project deadline. The first BAROCAP sensors were delivered to two icebreakers and the Helsinki Telephone Company.

BAROCAP sensors have traveled to places where no human has ever

set foot, including as part of several Mars exploration missions and the Cassini-Huygens mission to explore Saturn and its largest moon, Titan. BAROCAP's out-of-this-world journey continues with its inclusion in instruments that form part of NASA's Mars Science Laboratory, launched in November 2011.

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For more information, visit www.vaisala.com or contact us at sales@vaisala.com

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